

Specifying E-Alliance contract dynamics through the \mathcal{MOISE}^+ reorganisation process

Jomi F. Hübner¹ Olivier Boissier² Jaime S. Sichman³

¹Department of Computer Science
University of Blumenau

²Multi-Agent Systems
G2I ENS Mines Saint-Etienne

³Intelligent Techniques Laboratory
University of São Paulo

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Context

- E-Alliance project
 - Support for collaboration across enterprises forming virtual alliances
 - Preserving enterprises **autonomy**
 - Dynamic environment (the alliance is **open** to new enterprises)
- E-Alliance is a **Multi-Agent System**

Example

- Printshops: autonomy regarding its budget, planning, scheduling, ...
- May create alliances to accomplish customers requests

Problem

- How to represent (and ensure) responsibilities inside the Alliance?
 - Negotiation
 - **Contracts**
- How to coordinate the partners jobs?

Example

- How to represent that a Printshops has contracted another to print 5000 cover pages of a book?
- When a printshop could start printing the cover pages?
- What happens in case the printshop does not print the cover pages?

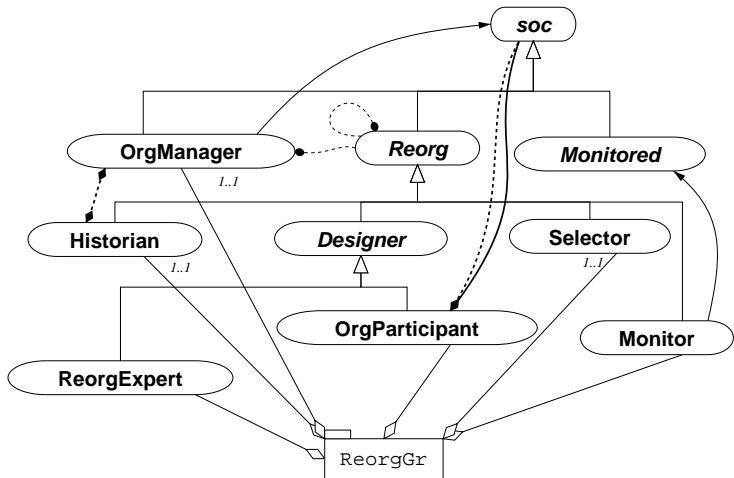
Objective

- Model Alliances contracts as an **organisational specification**.
 - Organisation is a set of constraints that a group of agents adopts in order to both control the agents' autonomy and achieve global purposes
- Model the contracts dynamics as an **reorganisation process**
- Use $\mathcal{M}\text{OISE}^+$ to specify
 - the organisation and
 - the reorganisation process.

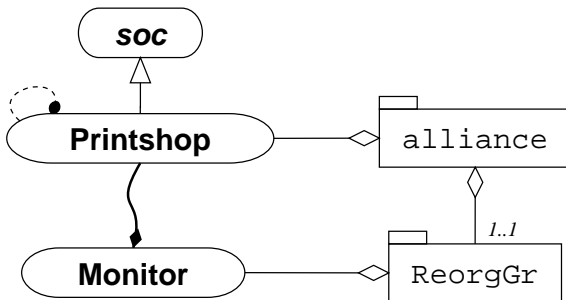
Reorganisation Process

- **Monitoring**: when reorganise
- **Design**: specifying new organisation alternatives
- **Selection**: choose a new organisation
- **Implementation**: change the current running organisation

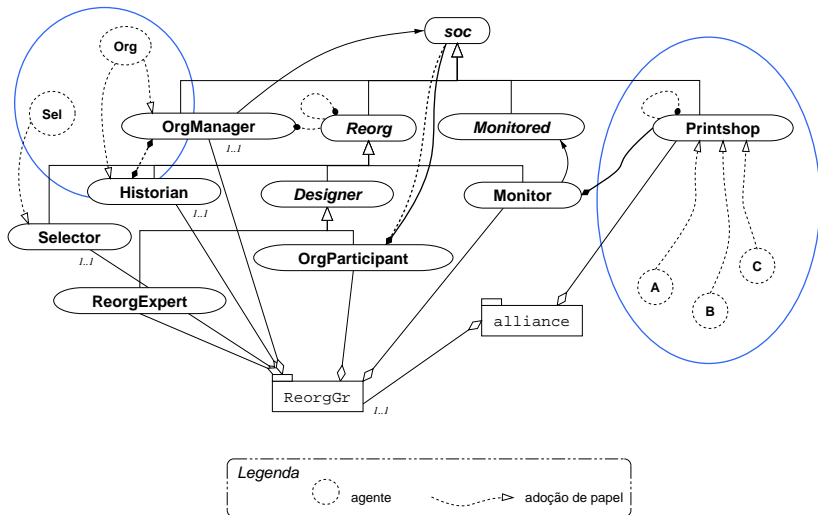
Specification of the Reorganisation Group



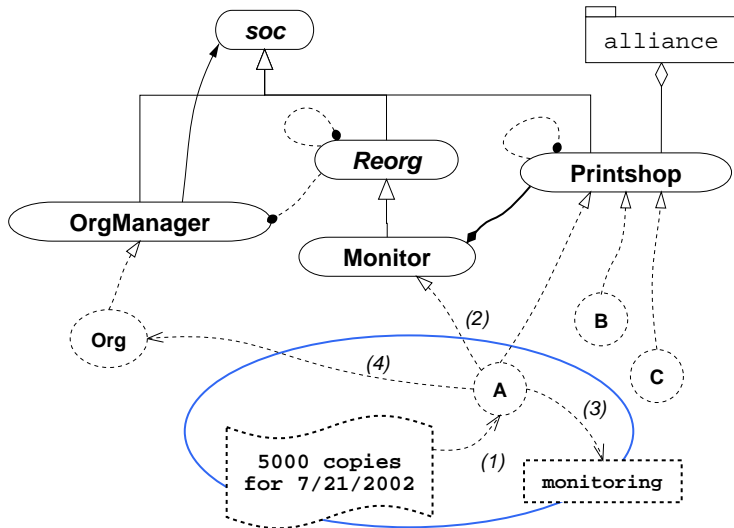
E-Alliance initial organisation



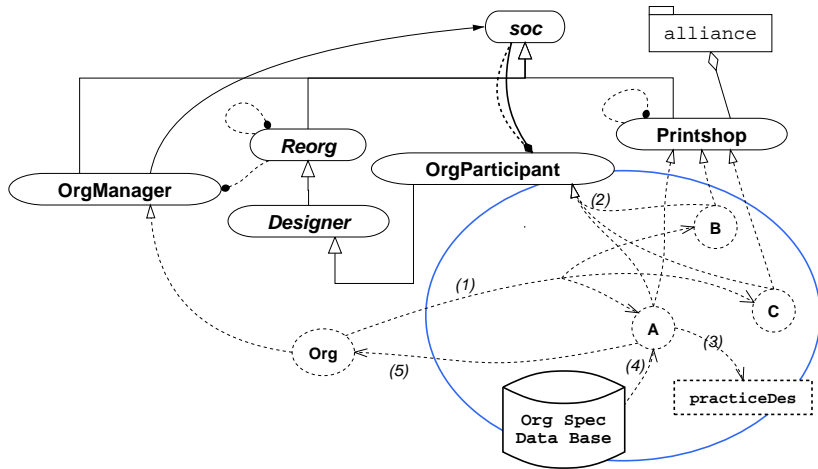
E-Alliance initial entity



Reorganisation process: Monitoring

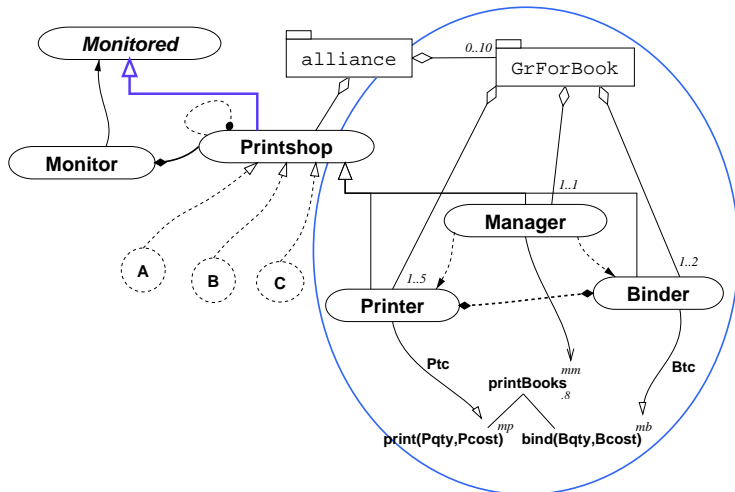


Reorganisation process: Design



Reorganisation process: agent A proposal

Contract Type



New organisation entity examples

agent	role	mission	goal
scheme print book			
<i>A</i>	<i>Manager</i>	<i>mm</i>	
<i>B</i>	<i>Printer</i>	<i>mp</i> (Ptc="5/20/2005 - 6/18/2005")	<i>print</i> (5000,700)
<i>B</i>	<i>Binder</i>	<i>mb</i> (Btc="6/30/2005 - 7/10/2005")	<i>bind</i> (2000,100)
<i>C</i>	<i>Binder</i>	<i>mb</i> (Btc="6/20/2005 - 7/10/2005")	<i>bind</i> (3000,150)

Reorganisation process: **Monitoring**

- In the second reorganisation, the MAS has a specialised **Monitor** agent
- It triggers a reorganisation process if the success rate of print book scheme goes below 60%

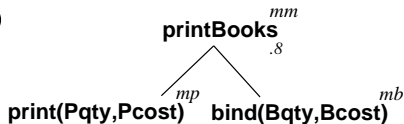
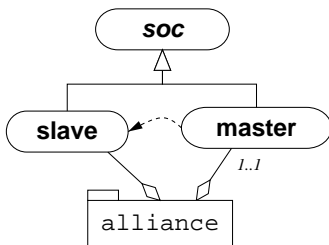
A ReorgExpert proposal

- Increase penalties in 30 %

role	relation type	mission	time	penalty
<i>Manager</i>	<i>permission</i>	<i>mm</i>	<i>Any</i>	—
<i>Printer</i>	<i>obligation</i>	<i>mp</i>	<i>Ptc</i>	$(Pcost/3) * 1.3$
<i>Binder</i>	<i>obligation</i>	<i>mb</i>	<i>Btc</i>	$(Bcost/4) * 1.3$

Another ReorgExpert proposal

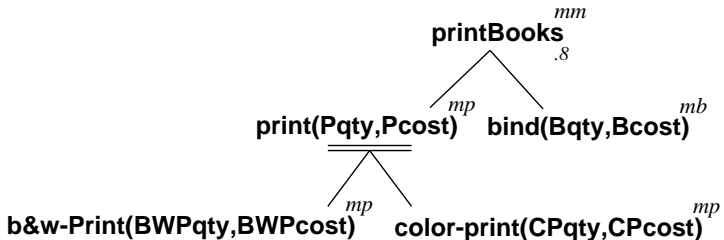
- New hierarchical organisation



role	relation type	mission	time	penalty
<i>Master</i>	<i>permission</i>	<i>mm</i>	<i>Any</i>	—
<i>Slave</i>	<i>obligation</i>	<i>mp, mb</i>	<i>TC</i>	<i>Pcost/2</i>

An OrgParticipant proposal

- Increase details in the print book scheme



Proposals classification: **Voting** system

- Experience of the proposer

$$fe(a, p, os_v) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } v = 0 \\ (\theta fe(a, p, os_{v-1})) + fre(a, p, os_v) + fme(a, p, os_v) & \text{if } v \neq 0 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

- Success of previous proposer's proposals

$$da(a) = \sum_{os_v \in OS_a} \epsilon(startTime(os_v) - endTime(os_v)) \quad (2)$$

- Proposal implementation cost

$$cost(p) = \phi (rolePlayersRemoved(p) + missionPlayersRemoved(p)) \quad (3)$$

Example of classification

proposal/focus	<i>position</i>	<i>fe</i> $\theta fe + fre + fme$	<i>da</i> $\epsilon(start - end)$	<i>cost</i> $\phi(r + m)$
E_1 / DS	0	$0.5*0+0+0=0$	0	$2*(0+0)=0$
E_2 / OS	-18	$0.5*0+0+0=0$	0	$2*(6+3)=18$
A / SS, GrForBook	12.15	$0.5*1+4+0=4.5$	7.65	$2*(0+0)=0$
B / DS, printBook	8	$0.5*0+0+10=10$	0	$2*(0+1)=2$
no change	0	0	0	0

Example of election results

proposal	votes	voter's experience (ge)	voter's da	$(ge+da+1)$
B	E_1	0	0	1.00
	E_2	0	0	1.00
	B	$0.5*1+7+10$	0	18.50
	C	$0.5*1+4+4$	0	9.50
	<i>total</i>			30.00
A	A	$0.5*1+5+6$	7.65	20.15
	<i>total</i>			20.15

The voter's experience is based on its roles and missions adoption in the system.

Contributions

This paper has presented a general view of the reorganisation problem under the $\mathcal{M}\text{OISE}^+$ point of view applied to virtual alliances.

- The proposal to use an organisational model to represent the contract, while being a set of constraints, among the enterprises
- to use a reorganisation process to model the dynamics in the alliance.
- voting system for selection

Conclusion

The \mathcal{MOISE}^+ organisational model has a good support for the specification of an MAS's organisation which intends to reorganise itself

- Gives useful information for the monitoring and design phases
- Allows us to define the reorganisation process with valuable properties:
 - openness for many types of monitoring, design, and selection
 - the definition of special roles like the *OrgManager* and *Monitored*
 - the specification of the reorganisation through the \mathcal{MOISE}^+ enable any \mathcal{MOISE}^+ agent to understand and participate in the reorganisation
- <http://www.lti.pcs.usp.br/moise>.